

BNY Mellon Variable Investment Fund, Growth and Income Portfolio

ANNUAL REPORT
December 31, 2023



BNY MELLON
INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT

IMPORTANT NOTICE – UPCOMING CHANGES TO ANNUAL AND SEMI-ANNUAL REPORTS

The Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”) has adopted rule and form amendments that will result in changes to the design and delivery of annual and semi-annual fund reports (“Reports”). Beginning in July 2024, Reports will be streamlined to highlight key information. Certain information currently included in Reports, including financial statements, will no longer appear in the Reports but will be available online, delivered free of charge to shareholders upon request, and filed with the SEC.

If you previously elected to receive the fund’s Reports electronically, you will continue to do so. Otherwise, you will receive paper copies of the fund’s re-designed Reports by USPS mail in the future. If you would like to receive the fund’s Reports (and/or other communications) electronically instead of by mail, please contact your financial advisor or, if you are a direct investor, please log into your mutual fund account at www.bnymellonim.com/us and select “E-Delivery” under the Profile page. You must be registered for online account access before you can enroll in E-Delivery.

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DISCUSSION OF FUND PERFORMANCE (Unaudited)

For the period from January 1, 2023, through December 31, 2023, as provided by John Bailer, CFA, Karen Behr, Brian Ferguson, Keith Howell and John Porter III, portfolio managers of Newton Investment Management North America, LLC, sub-adviser.

Market and Fund Performance Overview

For the 12-month period ended December 31, 2023, BNY Mellon Variable Investment Fund, Growth and Income Portfolio's (the "fund") Initial shares achieved a total return of 26.69% and its Service shares achieved a total return of 26.35%.¹ In comparison, the fund's benchmark, the S&P 500® Index (the "Index"), produced a total return of 26.27% for the same period.²

U.S. stocks rose during the reporting period due to easing inflation and anticipation of the end of the Federal Reserve's (the "Fed") interest-rate hiking cycle. The fund outperformed the Index largely due to stock selection in the industrials sector and an underweight in the consumer staples sector.

The Fund's Investment Approach

The fund seeks long-term capital growth, current income and growth of income, consistent with reasonable investment risk. To pursue its goal, the fund normally invests primarily in stocks of domestic and foreign issuers. We seek to create a portfolio that includes a blend of growth and dividend-paying stocks, as well as other investments that provide income. We choose stocks through a disciplined investment process that combines computer-modeling techniques, "bottom-up" fundamental analysis and risk management. The investment process is designed to provide investors with investment exposure to sector weightings and risk characteristics similar to those of the Index.

In selecting securities, we seek companies that possess some or all of the following characteristics: growth of earnings potential; operating margin improvement; revenue growth prospects; business improvement; good business fundamentals; dividend yield consistent with the fund's strategy pertaining to income; value, or how a stock is priced relative to its perceived intrinsic worth; and healthy financial profile, which measures the financial well-being of the company.

Equities Post Solid Gains, Aided by Late Rally

Investor sentiment started out strong at the beginning of the period in anticipation of a strong recovery in China and interest-rate cuts by the Fed, but continued monetary tightening weighed somewhat on stocks for much of the period. Nevertheless, easing inflation, a slower pace of interest-rate increases and the U.S. government's quick response to the regional banking crisis in March helped keep markets afloat.

The market was also supported early on by the launch of ChatGPT by Open AI and later by relatively strong economic growth. The primary beneficiaries of this support were large-cap companies, especially the "Magnificent 7," including Apple, Inc., Amazon.com, Inc., Microsoft Corp., Alphabet, Inc., NVIDIA Corp., Meta Platforms, Inc. and Tesla, Inc.

The banking crisis that emerged among U.S. regional banks in March 2023 resulted in some short-lived volatility. But a quick governmental response helped calm the situation, and markets generally recovered quickly.

With the banking crisis addressed, the Fed's actions remained the dominant theme as it continued its tightening policies aimed at curbing inflation. The Fed's rate hikes hindered markets at times,

but as the period progressed, it reduced the size and pace of its rate increases. This buoyed the market somewhat.

The possibility of a “soft landing” also provided some support as economic growth and employment remained stronger than expected. Despite declining steadily for months, inflation ticked up late in the period, and the Fed indicated that rates could remain “higher for longer.” This hindered markets until late in the year, when they rebounded strongly, buoyed by strong corporate earnings, growing confidence that the rate hikes were over, and that rate cuts could be on the horizon.

Industrials, Consumer Staples and Utilities Aided Performance

Although the fund’s performance was hampered by sector allocation decisions, favorable stock selection outweighed that effect. In the industrials sector, shares of Uber Technologies, Inc. drove performance. The company benefited from the continued recovery of travel in the wake of the COVID-19 pandemic as well as auxiliary services, including Uber Eats and exposure to international markets. Other blue-chip manufacturers, including Ingersoll Rand, Inc., a maker of machinery and tools, and Trane Technologies PLC, a heating and air conditioning company, also added to relative results. Both companies benefited from continued spending on infrastructure. While sector allocation decisions were generally a detractor, the fund did benefit from an underweight in the consumer staples sector, which underperformed the Index. In the utilities sector, a position in Constellation Energy Corp., the leading nuclear power generator, was advantageous. The company benefited from growing support for nuclear power and from federal subsidies.

On the other hand, the fund’s position in the communication services sectors and materials sectors detracted from performance. In the communication services sector, the fund’s lack of exposure to Meta Platforms (“Meta”), parent of Facebook, hampered relative returns. The fund did not own this stock because it does not pay a dividend and because, with challenges in growing its user base, it did not appear to be a growth stock. In the materials sector, the fund’s position in *Alcoa* was the leading detractor. The position was a play on the growth of electric vehicles, which make heavy use of aluminum, but the company was hindered by a supply/demand imbalance that resulted when China increased its aluminum production, which depressed prices. In addition, demand for aluminum was hampered by softening demand for electric vehicles.

An Uncertain Outlook

From a value or income-stock perspective, we remain cautious about the market due largely to continued economic uncertainty. We are focused on stock picking, and we are focused on quality companies with strong balance sheets and management teams, but we are also giving some attention to companies that tend to benefit from early cycle expansion, including banks. We expect inflation to return to normal levels, and we continue to expect a regime change in monetary policy, with short-term rates likely to come down, giving rise to a steepening of the yield curve. We are overweight in the financials sector, especially in banking and insurance.

From a growth-stock perspective, we are also cautious about the macroeconomy, but we continue to take a bottoms-up approach, looking for companies that will be able to innovate regardless of the macroeconomic environment. We are especially positive about the exciting developments occurring in artificial intelligence, which could soon begin to make an impact in certain sectors, including health care. We are overweight in the health care sector because it appears to be on the cusp of technology that will bring many new innovations. A combination of an understanding of the genetics underpinning certain diseases and the capacity to process that data will prove

DISCUSSION OF FUND PERFORMANCE (Unaudited) (continued)

increasingly important. In the consumer staples and consumer discretionary sectors, we are being selective, and we are underweight.

January 16, 2024

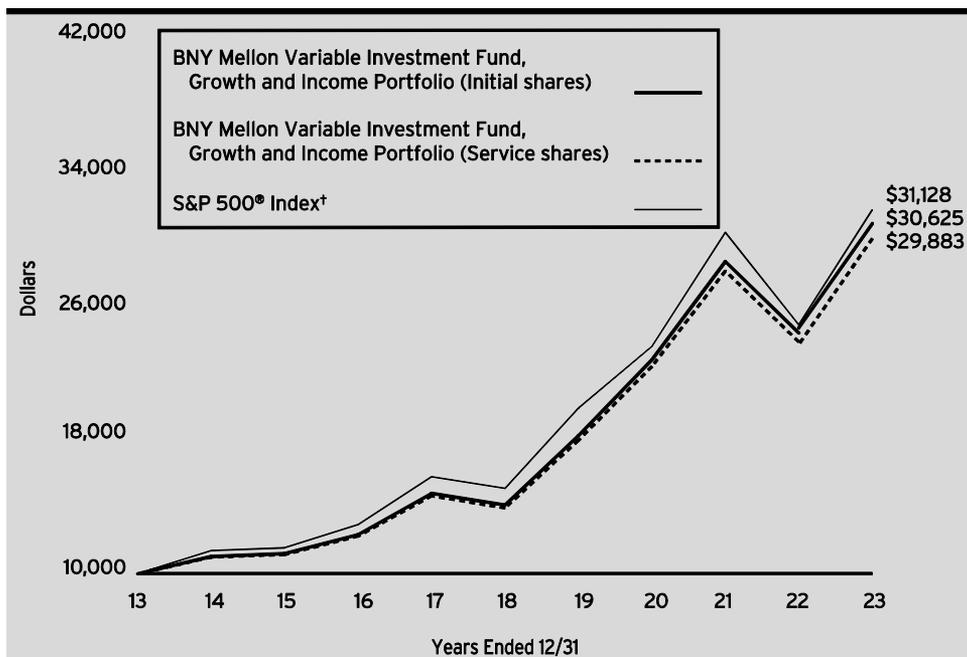
- ¹ *Total return includes reinvestment of dividends and any capital gains paid. Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Share price and investment return fluctuate such that upon redemption, fund shares may be worth more or less than their original cost. The fund's performance does not reflect the deduction of additional charges and expenses imposed in connection with investing in variable insurance contracts, which will reduce returns. The fund's returns reflect the absorption of certain fund expenses by BNY Mellon Investment Adviser, Inc. pursuant to an agreement in effect through May 1, 2024, at which time it may be extended, modified or terminated. Had these expenses not been absorbed, returns would have been lower.*
- ² *Source: Lipper Inc. — The S&P 500[®] Index is widely regarded as the best single gauge of large-cap U.S. equities. The Index includes 500 leading companies and captures approximately 80% coverage of available market capitalization. Investors cannot invest directly in any index.*

Please note: the position in any security highlighted with italicized typeface was sold during the reporting period.

Equities are subject generally to market, market sector, market liquidity, issuer and investment style risks, among other factors, to varying degrees, all of which are more fully described in the fund's prospectus.

The fund is only available as a funding vehicle under variable life insurance policies or variable annuity contracts issued by insurance companies. Individuals may not purchase shares of the fund directly. A variable annuity is an insurance contract issued by an insurance company that enables investors to accumulate assets on a tax-deferred basis for retirement or other long-term goals. The investment objective and policies of BNY Mellon Variable Investment Fund, Growth and Income Portfolio made available through insurance products may be similar to those of other funds managed or advised by BNY Mellon Investment Adviser, Inc. However, the investment results of the fund may be higher or lower than, and may not be comparable to, those of any other BNY Mellon fund.

FUND PERFORMANCE (Unaudited)



Comparison of change in value of a \$10,000 investment in Initial shares and Service shares of BNY Mellon Variable Investment Fund, Growth and Income Portfolio with a hypothetical investment of \$10,000 in the S&P 500® Index (the “Index”).

† Source: Lipper Inc.

Past performance is not predictive of future performance. The fund’s performance does not reflect the deduction of additional charges and expenses imposed in connection with investing in variable insurance contracts which will reduce returns.

The above graph compares a hypothetical \$10,000 investment made in Initial shares and Service shares of BNY Mellon Variable Investment Fund, Growth and Income Portfolio on 12/31/13 to a hypothetical investment of \$10,000 made in the Index on that date. The fund’s performance shown in the line graph above takes into account all applicable fees and expenses. The Index is widely regarded as the best single gauge of large-cap U.S. equities. The Index includes 500 leading companies and captures approximately 80% coverage of available market capitalization. Unlike a mutual fund, the Index is not subject to charges, fees and other expenses. Investors cannot invest directly in any index. Further information relating to fund performance, including expense reimbursements, if applicable, is contained in the Financial Highlights section of the prospectus and elsewhere in this report.

Average Annual Total Returns as of 12/31/2023

	1 Year	5 Years	10 Years
Initial shares	26.69%	16.89%	11.84%
Service shares	26.35%	16.59%	11.57%
S&P 500® Index	26.27%	15.68%	12.02%

The performance data quoted represents past performance, which is no guarantee of future results. Share price and investment return fluctuate and an investor’s shares may be worth more or less than original cost upon redemption. Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance quoted. Go to www.im.bnymellon.com for the fund’s most recent month-end returns.

The fund’s Initial shares are not subject to a Rule 12b-1 fee. The fund’s Service shares are subject to a 0.25% annual Rule 12b-1 fee. All dividends and capital gain distributions are reinvested.

The fund’s performance shown in the graph and table does not reflect the deduction of taxes that a shareholder would pay on fund distributions or the redemption of fund shares.

UNDERSTANDING YOUR FUND'S EXPENSES (Unaudited)

As a mutual fund investor, you pay ongoing expenses, such as management fees and other expenses. Using the information below, you can estimate how these expenses affect your investment and compare them with the expenses of other funds. You also may pay one-time transaction expenses, including sales charges (loads), redemption fees and expenses associated with variable annuity or insurance contracts, which are not shown in this section and would have resulted in higher total expenses. For more information, see your fund's prospectus or talk to your financial adviser.

Review your fund's expenses

The table below shows the expenses you would have paid on a \$1,000 investment in BNY Mellon Variable Investment Fund, Growth and Income Portfolio from July 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023. It also shows how much a \$1,000 investment would be worth at the close of the period, assuming actual returns and expenses.

Expenses and Value of a \$1,000 Investment

Assume actual returns for the six months ended December 31, 2023

	Initial Shares	Service Shares
Expenses paid per \$1,000 [†]	\$3.66	\$4.96
Ending value (after expenses)	\$1,074.30	\$1,073.00

COMPARING YOUR FUND'S EXPENSES WITH THOSE OF OTHER FUNDS (Unaudited)

Using the SEC's method to compare expenses

The Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") has established guidelines to help investors assess fund expenses. Per these guidelines, the table below shows your fund's expenses based on a \$1,000 investment, assuming a hypothetical 5% annualized return. You can use this information to compare the ongoing expenses (but not transaction expenses or total cost) of investing in the fund with those of other funds. All mutual fund shareholder reports will provide this information to help you make this comparison. Please note that you cannot use this information to estimate your actual ending account balance and expenses paid during the period.

Expenses and Value of a \$1,000 Investment

Assuming a hypothetical 5% annualized return for the six months ended December 31, 2023

	Initial Shares	Service Shares
Expenses paid per \$1,000 [†]	\$3.57	\$4.84
Ending value (after expenses)	\$1,021.68	\$1,020.42

[†] Expenses are equal to the fund's annualized expense ratio of .70% for Initial Shares and .95% for Service Shares, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by 184/365 (to reflect the one-half year period).

STATEMENT OF INVESTMENTS

December 31, 2023

Description	Shares	Value (\$)
Common Stocks - 98.5%		
Automobiles & Components - .3%		
General Motors Co.	8,920	320,406
Banks - 3.9%		
Bank of America Corp.	19,352	651,582
First Horizon Corp.	11,961	169,368
JPMorgan Chase & Co.	11,121	1,891,682
Truist Financial Corp.	5,807	214,394
U.S. Bancorp	19,745	854,564
		3,781,590
Capital Goods - 5.8%		
AMETEK, Inc.	5,996	988,680
Eaton Corp. PLC	1,781	428,900
Howmet Aerospace, Inc.	15,663	847,682
Ingersoll Rand, Inc.	12,357	955,690
L3Harris Technologies, Inc.	1,988	418,713
Northrop Grumman Corp.	2,119	991,989
Trane Technologies PLC	4,174	1,018,039
		5,649,693
Commercial & Professional Services - 1.8%		
Cintas Corp.	1,281	772,007
Veralto Corp.	7,689	632,497
Waste Connections, Inc.	2,697	402,581
		1,807,085
Consumer Discretionary Distribution & Retail - 5.7%		
Amazon.com, Inc.	31,520 ^a	4,789,149
Chewy, Inc., Cl. A	8,969 ^{a,b}	211,937
RH	1,057 ^a	308,094
Ross Stores, Inc.	2,063	285,499
		5,594,679
Consumer Durables & Apparel - .6%		
Lululemon Athletica, Inc.	787 ^a	402,385
Peloton Interactive, Inc., Cl. A	29,487 ^a	179,576
		581,961
Consumer Services - 2.7%		
International Game Technology PLC	37,741	1,034,481
Las Vegas Sands Corp.	15,330	754,389
Planet Fitness, Inc., Cl. A	5,567 ^a	406,391
Restaurant Brands International, Inc.	5,292	413,464
		2,608,725
Energy - 6.5%		
ConocoPhillips	5,593	649,180
Diamondback Energy, Inc.	1,532	237,583

STATEMENT OF INVESTMENTS (continued)

Description	Shares	Value (\$)
Common Stocks - 98.5% (continued)		
Energy - 6.5% (continued)		
EQT Corp.	43,117	1,666,903
Exxon Mobil Corp.	8,559	855,729
Marathon Petroleum Corp.	2,416	358,438
Occidental Petroleum Corp.	11,450	683,680
Phillips 66	4,051	539,350
Schlumberger NV	16,787	873,595
Shell PLC, ADR	8,279	544,758
		6,409,216
Financial Services - 6.9%		
Ameriprise Financial, Inc.	593	225,239
Ares Management Corp., Cl. A	4,223	502,199
Berkshire Hathaway, Inc., Cl. B	4,197 ^a	1,496,902
Block, Inc.	15,665 ^a	1,211,688
CME Group, Inc.	4,113	866,198
LPL Financial Holdings, Inc.	1,344	305,921
Morgan Stanley	6,119	570,597
The Goldman Sachs Group, Inc.	2,330	898,844
Voya Financial, Inc.	8,707	635,263
		6,712,851
Food, Beverage & Tobacco - .9%		
Bunge Global SA	3,175	320,516
Mondelez International, Inc., Cl. A	3,647	264,152
The Coca-Cola Company	4,406	259,646
		844,314
Health Care Equipment & Services - 8.3%		
Alcon, Inc.	2,586	202,018
Align Technology, Inc.	2,260 ^a	619,240
Becton, Dickinson and Co.	4,609	1,123,812
Boston Scientific Corp.	9,966 ^a	576,134
DexCom, Inc.	8,516 ^a	1,056,750
Intuitive Surgical, Inc.	2,836 ^a	956,753
Medtronic PLC	18,491	1,523,289
UnitedHealth Group, Inc.	3,898	2,052,180
		8,110,176
Household & Personal Products - 1.0%		
Kenvue, Inc.	45,774	985,514
Insurance - 4.1%		
American International Group, Inc.	9,854	667,609
Assurant, Inc.	4,529	763,091
Everest Group Ltd.	589	208,259
RenaissanceRe Holdings Ltd.	3,517	689,332
The Allstate Corp.	6,260	876,275
The Progressive Corp.	1,368	217,895

Description	Shares	Value (\$)
Common Stocks - 98.5% (continued)		
Insurance - 4.1% (continued)		
Willis Towers Watson PLC	2,447	590,216
		4,012,677
Materials - 3.3%		
CF Industries Holdings, Inc.	8,754	695,943
CRH PLC	17,040	1,178,486
Freeport-McMoRan, Inc.	18,250	776,903
Newmont Corp.	12,893	533,641
		3,184,973
Media & Entertainment - 7.4%		
Alphabet, Inc., Cl. A	13,218 ^a	1,846,422
Alphabet, Inc., Cl. C	21,368 ^a	3,011,392
Comcast Corp., Cl. A	8,707	381,802
Netflix, Inc.	994 ^a	483,959
Omnicom Group, Inc.	6,215	537,660
The Interpublic Group of Companies, Inc.	16,530	539,539
The Walt Disney Company	5,231	472,307
		7,273,081
Pharmaceuticals, Biotechnology & Life Sciences - 8.5%		
AbbVie, Inc.	7,403	1,147,243
Alnylam Pharmaceuticals, Inc.	1,793 ^a	343,198
Amgen, Inc.	758	218,319
BioMarin Pharmaceutical, Inc.	3,687 ^a	355,501
Bio-Techne Corp.	7,202	555,706
Danaher Corp.	8,011	1,853,265
Eli Lilly & Co.	1,298	756,630
Illumina, Inc.	6,955 ^a	968,414
Repligen Corp.	2,442 ^{ab}	439,072
Sanofi SA, ADR	14,782	735,109
Sarepta Therapeutics, Inc.	5,793 ^a	558,619
Zoetis, Inc.	2,039	402,437
		8,333,513
Real Estate Management & Development - 1.3%		
CoStar Group, Inc.	14,675 ^a	1,282,448
Semiconductors & Semiconductor Equipment - 6.5%		
Applied Materials, Inc.	9,140	1,481,320
Intel Corp.	18,151	912,088
NVIDIA Corp.	8,104	4,013,263
		6,406,671
Software & Services - 12.9%		
Ansys, Inc.	2,464 ^a	894,136
Dolby Laboratories, Inc., Cl. A	5,560	479,161
Dynatrace, Inc.	8,195 ^a	448,185
HubSpot, Inc.	1,690 ^a	981,113

STATEMENT OF INVESTMENTS (continued)

Description	Shares	Value (\$)
Common Stocks - 98.5% (continued)		
Software & Services - 12.9% (continued)		
International Business Machines Corp.	2,672	437,006
Microsoft Corp.	13,748	5,169,798
MongoDB, Inc.	1,087 ^a	444,420
Roper Technologies, Inc.	1,642	895,169
Shopify, Inc., Cl. A	18,056 ^a	1,406,562
Snowflake, Inc., Cl. A	2,940 ^a	585,060
Twilio, Inc., Cl. A	11,446 ^a	868,408
		12,609,018
Technology Hardware & Equipment - 6.4%		
Apple, Inc.	27,611	5,315,946
Cisco Systems, Inc.	19,252	972,611
		6,288,557
Telecommunication Services - 1.1%		
AT&T, Inc.	64,037	1,074,541
Transportation - 1.6%		
FedEx Corp.	2,797	707,557
Uber Technologies, Inc.	13,694 ^a	843,140
		1,550,697
Utilities - 1.0%		
Constellation Energy Corp.	4,610	538,863
Dominion Energy, Inc.	9,160	430,520
		969,383
Total Common Stocks (cost \$66,724,885)		96,391,769
	1-Day Yield (%)	
Investment Companies - 1.7%		
Registered Investment Companies - 1.7%		
Dreyfus Institutional Preferred Government Plus Money Market Fund, Institutional Shares (cost \$1,622,572)	5.43	1,622,572 ^c
Total Investments (cost \$68,347,457)	100.2%	98,014,341
Liabilities, Less Cash and Receivables	(.2%)	(208,252)
Net Assets	100.0%	97,806,089

ADR—American Depositary Receipt

^a Non-income producing security.

^b Security, or portion thereof, on loan. At December 31, 2023, the value of the fund's securities on loan was \$644,387 and the value of the collateral was \$680,376, consisting of U.S. Government & Agency securities. In addition, the value of collateral may include pending sales that are also on loan.

^c Investment in affiliated issuer. The investment objective of this investment company is publicly available and can be found within the investment company's prospectus.

Portfolio Summary (Unaudited) †	Value (%)
Information Technology	25.9
Health Care	16.8
Financials	14.8
Consumer Discretionary	9.3
Industrials	9.2
Communication Services	8.5
Energy	6.5
Materials	3.3
Consumer Staples	1.9
Investment Companies	1.7
Real Estate	1.3
Utilities	1.0
	100.2

† Based on net assets.
See notes to financial statements.

Affiliated Issuers					
Description	Value (\$) 12/31/2022	Purchases (\$) [†]	Sales (\$)	Value (\$) 12/31/2023	Dividends/ Distributions (\$)
Registered Investment Companies - 1.7%					
Dreyfus Institutional Preferred Government Plus Money Market Fund, Institutional Shares - 1.7%	1,781,995	20,403,618	(20,563,041)	1,622,572	91,961
Investment of Cash Collateral for Securities Loaned - .0%^{††}					
Dreyfus Institutional Preferred Government Plus Money Market Fund, Institutional Shares - .0%	-	3,426,568	(3,426,568)	-	7,156 ^{†††}

STATEMENT OF INVESTMENTS (continued)

Affiliated Issuers (continued)					
Description	Value (\$) 12/31/2022	Purchases (\$) [†]	Sales (\$)	Value (\$) 12/31/2023	Dividends/ Distributions (\$)
Investment of Cash Collateral for Securities Loaned - .0%^{††} (continued)					
Dreyfus					
Institutional					
Preferred					
Government					
Plus Money					
Market Fund,					
SL Shares -					
.0%	617,400	5,456,707	(6,074,107)	-	849 ^{†††}
Total - 1.7%	2,399,395	29,286,893	(30,063,716)	1,622,572	99,966

[†] Includes reinvested dividends/ distributions.

^{††} Effective July 3, 2023, cash collateral for securities lending was transferred from Dreyfus Institutional Preferred Government Plus Money Market Fund, SL Shares to Dreyfus Institutional Preferred Government Plus Money Market Fund, Institutional Shares.

^{†††} Represents securities lending income earned from the reinvestment of cash collateral from loaned securities, net of fees and collateral investment expenses, and other payments to and from borrowers of securities.

See notes to financial statements.

STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

December 31, 2023

	Cost	Value
Assets (\$):		
Investments in securities—See Statement of Investments (including securities on loan, valued at \$644,387)—Note 1(c):		
Unaffiliated issuers	66,724,885	96,391,769
Affiliated issuers	1,622,572	1,622,572
Dividends and securities lending income receivable		100,814
Tax reclaim receivable—Note 1(b)		2,776
Receivable for shares of Beneficial Interest subscribed		2,364
Prepaid expenses		9,643
		98,129,938
Liabilities (\$):		
Due to BNY Mellon Investment Adviser, Inc. and affiliates—Note 3(b)		50,433
Payable for investment securities purchased		189,457
Payable for shares of Beneficial Interest redeemed		14,344
Trustees' fees and expenses payable		980
Other accrued expenses		68,635
		323,849
Net Assets (\$)		97,806,089
Composition of Net Assets (\$):		
Paid-in capital		64,012,040
Total distributable earnings (loss)		33,794,049
Net Assets (\$)		97,806,089
Net Asset Value Per Share		
	Initial Shares	Service Shares
Net Assets (\$)	93,531,684	4,274,405
Shares Outstanding	2,893,986	131,803
Net Asset Value Per Share (\$)	32.32	32.43

See notes to financial statements.

STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

Year Ended December 31, 2023

Investment Income (\$):	
Income:	
Cash dividends (net of \$8,841 foreign taxes withheld at source):	
Unaffiliated issuers	1,160,176
Affiliated issuers	91,961
Income from securities lending—Note 1(c)	8,005
Total Income	1,260,142
Expenses:	
Management fee—Note 3(a)	689,015
Professional fees	90,701
Chief Compliance Officer fees—Note 3(b)	22,244
Prospectus and shareholders' reports	13,915
Distribution fees—Note 3(b)	9,947
Custodian fees—Note 3(b)	8,944
Trustees' fees and expenses—Note 3(c)	7,928
Loan commitment fees—Note 2	2,351
Shareholder servicing costs—Note 3(b)	761
Miscellaneous	14,618
Total Expenses	860,424
Less—reduction in expenses due to undertaking—Note 3(a)	(206,091)
Less—reduction in fees due to earnings credits—Note 3(b)	(648)
Net Expenses	653,685
Net Investment Income	606,457
Realized and Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Investments—Note 4 (\$):	
Net realized gain (loss) on investments	5,410,177
Net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) on investments	15,689,005
Net Realized and Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Investments	21,099,182
Net Increase in Net Assets Resulting from Operations	21,705,639

See notes to financial statements.

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

	Year Ended December 31,	
	2023	2022
Operations (\$):		
Net investment income	606,457	719,439
Net realized gain (loss) on investments	5,410,177	8,906,177
Net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) on investments	15,689,005	(25,721,848)
Net Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets Resulting from Operations	21,705,639	(16,096,232)
Distributions (\$):		
Distributions to shareholders:		
Initial Shares	(10,179,083)	(18,522,652)
Service Shares	(441,306)	(853,635)
Total Distributions	(10,620,389)	(19,376,287)
Beneficial Interest Transactions (\$):		
Net proceeds from shares sold:		
Initial Shares	1,960,331	1,230,513
Service Shares	24,253	206,537
Distributions reinvested:		
Initial Shares	10,179,083	18,522,652
Service Shares	441,306	853,635
Cost of shares redeemed:		
Initial Shares	(10,751,074)	(10,309,912)
Service Shares	(537,257)	(577,161)
Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets from Beneficial Interest Transactions	1,316,642	9,926,264
Total Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets	12,401,892	(25,546,255)
Net Assets (\$):		
Beginning of Period	85,404,197	110,950,452
End of Period	97,806,089	85,404,197
Capital Share Transactions (Shares):		
Initial Shares		
Shares sold	65,122	38,457
Shares issued for distributions reinvested	364,013	557,426
Shares redeemed	(360,429)	(320,164)
Net Increase (Decrease) in Shares Outstanding	68,706	275,719
Service Shares		
Shares sold	783	7,208
Shares issued for distributions reinvested	15,746	25,565
Shares redeemed	(17,651)	(18,277)
Net Increase (Decrease) in Shares Outstanding	(1,122)	14,496

See notes to financial statements.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The following tables describe the performance for each share class for the fiscal periods indicated. All information (except portfolio turnover rate) reflects financial results for a single fund share. Net asset value total return is calculated assuming an initial investment made at the net asset value at the beginning of the period, reinvestment of all dividends and distributions at net asset value during the period, and redemption at net asset value on the last day of the period. Net asset value total return includes adjustments in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and as such, the net asset value for financial reporting purposes and the returns based upon those net asset values may differ from the net asset value and returns for shareholder transactions. The fund's total returns do not reflect expenses associated with variable annuity or insurance contracts. These figures have been derived from the fund's financial statements.

Initial Shares	Year Ended December 31,				
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Per Share Data (\$):					
Net asset value, beginning of period	28.87	41.58	35.68	31.82	28.03
Investment Operations:					
Net investment income ^a	.20	.25	.18	.23	.30
Net realized and unrealized gain (loss) on investments	6.91	(5.47)	8.50	6.17	7.36
Total from Investment Operations	7.11	(5.22)	8.68	6.40	7.66
Distributions:					
Dividends from net investment income	(.20)	(.25)	(.19)	(.23)	(.33)
Dividends from net realized gain on investments	(3.46)	(7.24)	(2.59)	(2.31)	(3.54)
Total Distributions	(3.66)	(7.49)	(2.78)	(2.54)	(3.87)
Net asset value, end of period	32.32	28.87	41.58	35.68	31.82
Total Return (%)	26.69	(14.81)	25.63	24.63	29.12
Ratios/Supplemental Data (%):					
Ratio of total expenses to average net assets	.93	.91	.91	.93	.93
Ratio of net expenses to average net assets	.70	.73	.80	.82	.93
Ratio of net investment income to average net assets	.67	.79	.47	.77	1.00
Portfolio Turnover Rate	50.51	67.86	53.70	66.45	61.08
Net Assets, end of period (\$ x 1,000)	93,532	81,555	106,015	91,818	82,328

^a Based on average shares outstanding.
See notes to financial statements.

Service Shares	Year Ended December 31,				
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Per Share Data (\$):					
Net asset value, beginning of period	28.95	41.68	35.76	31.88	28.08
Investment Operations:					
Net investment income ^a	.13	.17	.09	.16	.22
Net realized and unrealized gain (loss) on investments	6.93	(5.49)	8.51	6.19	7.37
Total from Investment Operations	7.06	(5.32)	8.60	6.35	7.59
Distributions:					
Dividends from net investment income	(.12)	(.17)	(.09)	(.16)	(.25)
Dividends from net realized gain on investments	(3.46)	(7.24)	(2.59)	(2.31)	(3.54)
Total Distributions	(3.58)	(7.41)	(2.68)	(2.47)	(3.79)
Net asset value, end of period	32.43	28.95	41.68	35.76	31.88
Total Return (%)	26.35	(15.03)	25.31	24.33	28.79
Ratios/Supplemental Data (%):					
Ratio of total expenses to average net assets	1.18	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.18
Ratio of net expenses to average net assets	.95	.98	1.05	1.07	1.18
Ratio of net investment income to average net assets	.42	.54	.22	.52	.76
Portfolio Turnover Rate	50.51	67.86	53.70	66.45	61.08
Net Assets, end of period (\$ x 1,000)	4,274	3,849	4,936	4,778	4,484

^a Based on average shares outstanding.
See notes to financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1—Significant Accounting Policies:

Growth and Income Portfolio (the “fund”) is a separate diversified series of BNY Mellon Variable Investment Fund (the “Trust”), which is registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended (the “Act”), as an open-end management investment company and operates as a series company currently offering four series, including the fund. The fund is only offered to separate accounts established by insurance companies to fund variable annuity contracts and variable life insurance policies. The fund’s investment objective is to seek long-term capital growth, current income and growth of income consistent with reasonable investment risk. BNY Mellon Investment Adviser, Inc. (the “Adviser”), a wholly-owned subsidiary of The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation (“BNY Mellon”), serves as the fund’s investment adviser. Newton Investment Management North America, LLC (the “Sub-Adviser”), an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of BNY Mellon and an affiliate of the Adviser, serves as the fund’s sub-adviser.

Effective March 31, 2023, the Sub-Adviser, entered into a sub-sub-investment advisory agreement with its affiliate, Newton Investment Management Limited (“NIM”), to enable NIM to provide certain advisory services to the Sub-Adviser for the benefit of the fund, including, but not limited to, portfolio management services. NIM is subject to the supervision of Sub-Adviser and the Adviser. NIM is also an affiliate of the Adviser. NIM, located at 160 Queen Victoria Street, London, EC4V, 4LA, England, was formed in 1978. NIM is an indirect subsidiary of BNY Mellon.

BNY Mellon Securities Corporation (the “Distributor”), a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Adviser, is the distributor of fund’s shares, which are sold without a sales charge. The fund is authorized to issue an unlimited number of \$.001 par value shares of Beneficial Interest in each of the following classes of shares: Initial and Service. Each class of shares has identical rights and privileges, except with respect to the Distribution Plan, and the expenses borne by each class, the allocation of certain transfer agency costs and certain voting rights. Income, expenses (other than expenses attributable to a specific class), and realized and unrealized gains or losses on investments are allocated to each class of shares based on its relative net assets.

The Trust accounts separately for the assets, liabilities and operations of each series. Expenses directly attributable to each series are charged to that series’ operations; expenses which are applicable to all series are allocated among them on a pro rata basis.

The Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) Accounting Standards Codification (“ASC”) is the exclusive reference of authoritative U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (“GAAP”) recognized by the FASB to be applied by nongovernmental entities. Rules and interpretive releases of the SEC under authority of federal laws are also sources of authoritative GAAP for SEC registrants. The fund is an investment company and applies the accounting and reporting guidance of the FASB ASC Topic 946 Financial Services-Investment Companies. The fund’s financial statements are prepared in accordance with GAAP, which may require the use of management estimates and assumptions. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

The Trust enters into contracts that contain a variety of indemnifications. The fund’s maximum exposure under these arrangements is unknown. The fund does not anticipate recognizing any loss related to these arrangements.

(a) Portfolio valuation: The fair value of a financial instrument is the amount that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date (i.e., the exit price). GAAP establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs of valuation techniques used to measure fair value. This hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements).

Additionally, GAAP provides guidance on determining whether the volume and activity in a market has decreased significantly and whether such a decrease in activity results in transactions that are not orderly. GAAP requires enhanced disclosures around valuation inputs and techniques used during annual and interim periods.

Various inputs are used in determining the value of the fund’s investments relating to fair value measurements. These inputs are summarized in the three broad levels listed below:

Level 1—unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical investments.

Level 2—other significant observable inputs (including quoted prices for similar investments, interest rates, prepayment speeds, credit risk, etc.).

Level 3—significant unobservable inputs (including the fund’s own assumptions in determining the fair value of investments).

The inputs or methodology used for valuing securities are not necessarily an indication of the risk associated with investing in those securities.

Changes in valuation techniques may result in transfers in or out of an assigned level within the disclosure hierarchy. Valuation techniques used to value the fund's investments are as follows:

The Trust's Board of Trustees (the "Board") has designated the Adviser as the fund's valuation designee to make all fair value determinations with respect to the fund's portfolio investments, subject to the Board's oversight and pursuant to Rule 2a-5 under the Act.

Investments in equity securities are valued at the last sales price on the securities exchange or national securities market on which such securities are primarily traded. Securities listed on the National Market System for which market quotations are available are valued at the official closing price or, if there is no official closing price that day, at the last sales price. For open short positions, asked prices are used for valuation purposes. Bid price is used when no asked price is available. Registered investment companies that are not traded on an exchange are valued at their net asset value. All of the preceding securities are generally categorized within Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy.

Securities not listed on an exchange or the national securities market, or securities for which there were no transactions, are valued at the average of the most recent bid and asked prices. These securities are generally categorized within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

Fair valuing of securities may be determined with the assistance of a pricing service using calculations based on indices of domestic securities and other appropriate indicators, such as prices of relevant ADRs and futures. Utilizing these techniques may result in transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

When market quotations or official closing prices are not readily available, or are determined not to accurately reflect fair value, such as when the value of a security has been significantly affected by events after the close of the exchange or market on which the security is principally traded (for example, a foreign exchange or market), but before the fund calculates its net asset value, the fund may value these investments at fair value as determined in accordance with the procedures approved by the Board. Certain factors may be considered when fair valuing investments such as: fundamental analytical data, the nature and duration of restrictions on disposition, an evaluation of the forces that influence the market in which the securities are purchased and sold, and public trading in similar securities of the issuer or comparable issuers. These securities are either

categorized within Level 2 or 3 of the fair value hierarchy depending on the relevant inputs used.

For securities where observable inputs are limited, assumptions about market activity and risk are used and such securities are generally categorized within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy.

The following is a summary of the inputs used as of December 31, 2023 in valuing the fund's investments:

	Level 1- Unadjusted Quoted Prices	Level 2- Other Significant Observable Inputs	Level 3- Significant Unobservable Inputs	Total
Assets (\$)				
Investments in Securities: [†]				
Equity Securities -				
Common Stocks	96,391,769	-	-	96,391,769
Investment				
Companies	1,622,572	-	-	1,622,572

[†] See *Statement of Investments for additional detailed categorizations, if any.*

(b) Foreign taxes: The fund may be subject to foreign taxes (a portion of which may be reclaimable) on income, stock dividends, realized and unrealized capital gains on investments or certain foreign currency transactions. Foreign taxes are recorded in accordance with the applicable foreign tax regulations and rates that exist in the foreign jurisdictions in which the fund invests. These foreign taxes, if any, are paid by the fund and are reflected in the Statement of Operations, if applicable. Foreign taxes payable or deferred or those subject to reclaims as of December 31, 2023, if any, are disclosed in the fund's Statement of Assets and Liabilities.

(c) Securities transactions and investment income: Securities transactions are recorded on a trade date basis. Realized gains and losses from securities transactions are recorded on the identified cost basis. Dividend income is recognized on the ex-dividend date and interest income, including, where applicable, accretion of discount and amortization of premium on investments, is recognized on the accrual basis.

Pursuant to a securities lending agreement with BNY Mellon, the fund may lend securities to qualified institutions. It is the fund's policy that, at origination, all loans are secured by collateral of at least 102% of the value of U.S. securities loaned and 105% of the value of foreign securities loaned. Collateral equivalent to at least 100% of the market value of securities on loan is maintained at all times. Collateral is either in the form of cash, which can be invested in certain money market mutual funds

managed by the Adviser, or U.S. Government and Agency securities. Any non-cash collateral received cannot be sold or re-pledged by the fund, except in the event of borrower default. The securities on loan, if any, are also disclosed in the fund’s Statement of Investments. The fund is entitled to receive all dividends, interest and distributions on securities loaned, in addition to income earned as a result of the lending transaction. Should a borrower fail to return the securities in a timely manner, BNY Mellon is required to replace the securities for the benefit of the fund or credit the fund with the market value of the unreturned securities and is subrogated to the fund’s rights against the borrower and the collateral. Additionally, the contractual maturity of security lending transactions are on an overnight and continuous basis. During the period ended December 31, 2023, BNY Mellon earned \$1,091 from the lending of the fund’s portfolio securities, pursuant to the securities lending agreement.

For financial reporting purposes, the fund elects not to offset assets and liabilities subject to a securities lending agreement, if any, in the Statement of Assets and Liabilities. Therefore, all qualifying transactions are presented on a gross basis in the Statement of Assets and Liabilities. As of December 31, 2023, the fund had securities lending and the impact of netting of assets and liabilities and the offsetting of collateral pledged or received, if any, based on contractual netting/set-off provisions in the securities lending agreement are detailed in the following table:

	Assets (\$)	Liabilities (\$)
Securities Lending	644,387	-
Total gross amount of assets and liabilities in the Statement of Assets and Liabilities	644,387	-
Collateral (received)/posted not offset in the Statement of Assets and Liabilities	(644,387) ¹	-
Net amount	-	-

¹ The value of the related collateral received by the fund normally exceeded the value of the securities loaned by the fund pursuant to the securities lending agreement. In addition, the value of collateral may include pending sales that are also on loan. See Statement of Investments for detailed information regarding collateral received for open securities lending.

(d) Affiliated issuers: Investments in other investment companies advised by the Adviser are considered “affiliated” under the Act.

(e) Market Risk: The value of the securities in which the fund invests may be affected by political, regulatory, economic and social developments, and developments that impact specific economic sectors, industries or segments of the market. In addition, turbulence in financial markets and reduced liquidity in equity, credit and/or fixed-income markets may negatively affect many issuers, which could adversely affect the fund.

Global economies and financial markets are becoming increasingly interconnected, and conditions and events in one country, region or financial market may adversely impact issuers in a different country, region or financial market. These risks may be magnified if certain events or developments adversely interrupt the global supply chain; in these and other circumstances, such risks might affect companies world-wide.

Foreign Investment Risk: To the extent the fund invests in foreign securities, the fund's performance will be influenced by political, social and economic factors affecting investments in foreign issuers. Special risks associated with investments in foreign issuers include exposure to currency fluctuations, less liquidity, less developed or less efficient trading markets, lack of comprehensive company information, political and economic instability and differing auditing and legal standards.

Growth Stock Risk: Investors often expect growth companies to increase their earnings at a certain rate. If these expectations are not met, investors can punish the stocks inordinately, even if earnings do increase. In addition, growth stocks may lack the dividend yield that may cushion stock prices in market downturns.

(f) Dividends and distributions to shareholders: Dividends and distributions are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Dividends from net investment income are normally declared and paid quarterly. Dividends from net realized capital gains, if any, are normally declared and paid annually, but the fund may make distributions on a more frequent basis to comply with the distribution requirements of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"). To the extent that net realized capital gains can be offset by capital loss carryovers, it is the policy of the fund not to distribute such gains. Income and capital gain distributions are determined in accordance with income tax regulations, which may differ from GAAP.

(g) Federal income taxes: It is the policy of the fund to continue to qualify as a regulated investment company, if such qualification is in the best interests of its shareholders, by complying with the applicable provisions of the Code, and to make distributions of taxable income and net realized capital gain sufficient to relieve it from substantially all federal income and excise taxes.

As of and during the period ended December 31, 2023, the fund did not have any liabilities for any uncertain tax positions. The fund recognizes interest and penalties, if any, related to uncertain tax positions as income tax expense in the Statement of Operations. During the period ended December 31, 2023, the fund did not incur any interest or penalties.

Each tax year in the four-year period ended December 31, 2023 remains subject to examination by the Internal Revenue Service and state taxing authorities.

At December 31, 2023, the components of accumulated earnings on a tax basis were as follows: undistributed ordinary income \$124,878, undistributed capital gains \$5,269,693 and unrealized appreciation \$28,399,478.

The tax character of distributions paid to shareholders during the fiscal years ended December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 were as follows: ordinary income \$590,262 and \$2,740,232, and long-term capital gains \$10,030,127 and \$16,636,055, respectively.

NOTE 2—Bank Lines of Credit:

The fund participates with other long-term open-end funds managed by the Adviser in a \$738 million unsecured credit facility led by Citibank, N.A. (the “Citibank Credit Facility”) and a \$300 million unsecured credit facility provided by BNY Mellon (the “BNYM Credit Facility”), each to be utilized primarily for temporary or emergency purposes, including the financing of redemptions (each, a “Facility”). The Citibank Credit Facility is available in two tranches: (i) Tranche A is in an amount equal to \$618 million and is available to all long-term open-ended funds, including the fund, and (ii) Tranche B is an amount equal to \$120 million and is available only to BNY Mellon Floating Rate Income Fund, a series of BNY Mellon Investment Funds IV, Inc. Prior to September 27, 2023, the Citibank Credit Facility was \$823.5 million with Tranche A available in an amount equal to \$688.5 million and Tranche B available in an amount equal to \$135 million. In connection therewith, the fund has agreed to pay its pro rata portion of commitment fees for Tranche A of the Citibank Credit Facility and the BNYM Credit Facility. Interest is charged to the fund based on rates determined pursuant to the terms of the respective Facility at the time of borrowing. During the period ended December 31, 2023, the fund did not borrow under the Facilities.

NOTE 3—Management Fee, Sub-Advisory Fee and Other Transactions with Affiliates:

(a) Pursuant to an investment advisory agreement with the Adviser, the management fee is computed at the annual rate of .75% of the value of the fund’s average daily net assets and is payable monthly. The Adviser has contractually agreed, from May 1, 2023 through May 1, 2024, to waive receipt of its fees and/or assume the direct expenses of the fund so that the direct expenses of neither class of fund shares (excluding Rule 12b-1 Distribution Plan fees, taxes, interest expense, brokerage commissions,

commitment fees on borrowings and extraordinary expenses) exceed .70% of the value of the fund's average daily net assets. On or after May 1, 2024, the Adviser may terminate this expense limitation agreement at any time. The reduction in expenses, pursuant to the undertaking, amounted to \$206,091 during the period ended December 31, 2023.

Pursuant to a sub-investment advisory agreement between the Adviser and the Sub-Adviser, the Adviser pays the Sub-Adviser a monthly fee at an annual rate of .36% of the value of the fund's average daily net assets.

(b) Under the Distribution Plan adopted pursuant to Rule 12b-1 under the Act, Service shares pay the Distributor for distributing its shares, for servicing and/or maintaining Service shares' shareholder accounts and for advertising and marketing for Service shares. The Distribution Plan provides for payments to be made at an annual rate of .25% of the value of the Service shares' average daily net assets. The Distributor may make payments to Participating Insurance Companies and to brokers and dealers acting as principal underwriter for their variable insurance products. The fees payable under the Distribution Plan are payable without regard to actual expenses incurred. During the period ended December 31, 2023, Service shares were charged \$9,947 pursuant to the Distribution Plan.

The fund has an arrangement with BNY Mellon Transfer, Inc., (the "Transfer Agent"), a subsidiary of BNY Mellon and an affiliate of the Adviser, whereby the fund may receive earnings credits when positive cash balances are maintained, which are used to offset Transfer Agent fees. For financial reporting purposes, the fund includes transfer agent net earnings credits, if any, as an expense offset in the Statement of Operations.

The fund has an arrangement with The Bank of New York Mellon (the "Custodian"), a subsidiary of BNY Mellon and an affiliate of the Adviser, whereby the fund will receive interest income or be charged overdraft fees when cash balances are maintained. For financial reporting purposes, the fund includes this interest income and overdraft fees, if any, as interest income in the Statement of Operations.

The fund compensates the Transfer Agent, under a transfer agency agreement, for providing transfer agency and cash management services for the fund. The majority of Transfer Agent fees are comprised of amounts paid on a per account basis, while cash management fees are related to fund subscriptions and redemptions. During the period ended December 31, 2023, the fund was charged \$649 for transfer agency services. These fees are included in Shareholder servicing costs in the Statement of Operations. These fees were partially offset by earnings credits of \$648.

The fund compensates the Custodian, under a custody agreement, for providing custodial services for the fund. These fees are determined based on net assets, geographic region and transaction activity. During the period ended December 31, 2023, the fund was charged \$8,944 pursuant to the custody agreement.

During the period ended December 31, 2023, the fund was charged \$22,244 for services performed by the fund's Chief Compliance Officer and his staff. These fees are included in Chief Compliance Officer fees in the Statement of Operations.

The components of "Due to BNY Mellon Investment Adviser, Inc. and affiliates" in the Statement of Assets and Liabilities consist of: management fee of \$61,480, Distribution Plan fees of \$893, Custodian fees of \$3,773, Chief Compliance Officer fees of \$5,707 and Transfer Agent fees of \$108, which are offset against an expense reimbursement currently in effect in the amount of \$21,528.

(c) Each board member also serves as a board member of other funds in the BNY Mellon Family of Funds complex. Annual retainer fees and attendance fees are allocated to each fund based on net assets.

NOTE 4—Securities Transactions:

The aggregate amount of purchases and sales of investment securities, excluding short-term securities, during the period ended December 31, 2023, amounted to \$45,463,192 and \$53,730,039, respectively.

At December 31, 2023, the cost of investments for federal income tax purposes was \$69,614,863 accordingly, accumulated net unrealized appreciation on investments was \$28,399,478, consisting of \$31,251,695 gross unrealized appreciation and \$2,852,217 gross unrealized depreciation.

REPORT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

To the Shareholders and the Board of Trustees of Growth and Income Portfolio

Opinion on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying statement of assets and liabilities of Growth and Income Portfolio (the “Fund”) (one of the funds constituting BNY Mellon Variable Investment Fund (the “Trust”)), including the statement of investments, as of December 31, 2023, and the related statement of operations for the year then ended, the statements of changes in net assets for each of the two years in the period then ended, the financial highlights for each of the five years in the period then ended and the related notes (collectively referred to as the “financial statements”). In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Fund (one of the funds constituting BNY Mellon Variable Investment Fund) at December 31, 2023, the results of its operations for the year then ended, the changes in its net assets for each of the two years in the period then ended and its financial highlights for each of the five years in the period then ended, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

Basis for Opinion

These financial statements are the responsibility of the Trust’s management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Fund’s financial statements based on our audits. We are a public accounting firm registered with the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States) (“PCAOB”) and are required to be independent with respect to the Trust in accordance with the U.S. federal securities laws and the applicable rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and the PCAOB.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the PCAOB. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement, whether due to error or fraud. The Trust is not required to have, nor were we engaged to perform, an audit of the Trust’s internal control over financial reporting. As part of our audits, we are required to obtain an understanding of internal control over financial reporting but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Trust’s internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we express no such opinion.

Our audits included performing procedures to assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to error or fraud, and performing procedures that respond to those risks. Such procedures included examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. Our procedures included confirmation of securities owned as of December 31, 2023, by correspondence with the custodian, brokers and others; when replies were not received from brokers and others, we performed other auditing procedures. Our audits also included evaluating the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

Ernst & Young LLP

We have served as the auditor of one or more investment companies in the BNY Mellon Family of Funds since at least 1957, but we are unable to determine the specific year.

New York, New York
February 8, 2024

IMPORTANT TAX INFORMATION (Unaudited)

For federal tax purposes, the fund hereby reports 100% of the ordinary dividends paid during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023 as qualifying for the corporate dividends received deduction. Shareholders will receive notification in early 2024 of the percentage applicable to the preparation of their 2023 income tax returns. Also, the fund hereby reports \$3.4644 per share as a long-term capital gain distribution paid on March 31, 2023.

PROXY RESULTS (Unaudited)

A special meeting of the Trust's shareholders was held on October 12, 2023. The proposal considered at the meeting and the results were as follows:

	Shares	
	For	Authority Withheld
To elect Board Members to hold office until their successors are duly elected and qualified†		
Francine J. Bovich	275,135,241	1,049,129
Michael D. DiLecce	275,139,411	1,044,958
Gina D. France	275,140,934	1,043,435
Joan L. Gulley	275,134,336	1,050,034
Nathan Leventhal	275,139,056	1,045,314

† Each Board Member's term commenced January 1, 2024.

In addition, Joseph S. DiMartino, Peggy C. Davis and Robin A. Melvin continue as Board Members of the Trust. Mses. France and Gulley currently are Board Members of the Trust, but have not been previously elected by shareholders.

BOARD MEMBERS INFORMATION (Unaudited)

Independent Board Members

Joseph S. DiMartino (80) **Chairman of the Board (2006)**

Principal Occupation During Past 5 Years:

- Director or Trustee of funds in the BNY Mellon Family of Funds and certain other entities (as described in the fund's Statement of Additional Information) (1995-Present)

Other Public Company Board Memberships During Past 5 Years:

- CBIZ, Inc., a public company providing professional business services, products and solutions, *Director* (1997-May 2023)

No. of Portfolios for which Board Member Serves: 86

Peggy C. Davis (80) **Board Member (2006)**

Principal Occupation During Past 5 Years:

- Shad Professor of Law, New York University School of Law (1983-Present)

No. of Portfolios for which Board Member Serves: 29

Gina D. France (65) **Board Member (2019)**

Principal Occupation During Past 5 Years:

- France Strategic Partners, a strategy and advisory firm serving corporate clients across the United States, *Founder, President and Chief Executive Officer* (2003-Present)

Other Public Company Board Memberships During Past 5 Years:

- Huntington Bancshares, a bank holding company headquartered in Columbus, Ohio, *Director* (2016-Present)
- Cedar Fair, L.P., a publicly-traded partnership that owns and operates amusement parks and hotels in the U.S. and Canada, *Director* (2011-May 2023)
- CBIZ, Inc., a public company providing professional business services, products and solutions, *Director* (2015-Present)

No. of Portfolios for which Board Member Serves: 22

Joan Gulley (76) **Board Member (2017)**

Principal Occupation During Past 5 Years:

- Nantucket Atheneum, public library, *Chair* (June 2018-June 2021) and *Director* (2015-June 2021)
- Orchard Island Club, golf and beach club, *Governor* (2016-Present) and *President* (February 2023-Present)

No. of Portfolios for which Board Member Serves: 39

Robin A. Melvin (60) **Board Member (2012)**

Principal Occupation During Past 5 Years:

- Westover School, a private girls' boarding school in Middlebury, Connecticut, *Trustee* (2019-June 2023)
- Mentor Illinois, a non-profit organization dedicated to increasing the quantity and quality of mentoring services in Illinois, *Co-Chair* (2014-March 2020); *Board Member* (2013-March 2020)
- JDRE, a non-profit juvenile diabetes research foundation, *Board Member* (June 2021-June 2022)

Other Public Company Board Memberships During Past 5 Years:

- HPS Corporate Lending Fund, a closed-end management investment company regulated as a business development company, *Trustee* (August 2021-Present)
- HPS Corporate Capital Solutions Fund, a close-end management investment company regulated as a business development company, *Trustee*, (December 2023-Present)

No. of Portfolios for which Board Member Serves: 68

Michael D. DiLecce (61) **Advisory Board Member (2022)**

Principal Occupation During Past 5 Years:

- Retired since July 2022. Global Asset Management Assurance Leader, Ernst & Young LLP (2015-2022)
- Americas Regional Talent Managing Partner for Ernst & Young's Financial Service Practice (2017-2021)
- Partner, Ernst & Young LLP (1997-2022)

No. of Portfolios for which Board Member Serves: 22

The address of the Board Members and Officers is c/o BNY Mellon Investment Adviser, Inc., 240 Greenwich Street, New York, New York 10286. Additional information about each Board Member is available in the fund's Statement of Additional Information which can be obtained from the Adviser free of charge by calling this toll free number: 1-800-373-9387.

OFFICERS OF THE FUND (Unaudited)

DAVID DIPETRILLO, President since January 2021.

Vice President and Director of the Adviser since February 2021; Head of North America Distribution, BNY Mellon Investment Management since February 2023; and Head of North America Product, BNY Mellon Investment Management from January 2018 to February 2023. He is an officer of 53 investment companies (comprised of 102 portfolios) managed by the Adviser or an affiliate of the Adviser. He is 45 years old and has been an employee of BNY Mellon since 2005.

JAMES WINDELS, Treasurer since November 2001.

Director of the Adviser since February 2023; Vice President of the Adviser since September 2020; and Director–BNY Mellon Fund Administration. He is an officer of 54 investment companies (comprised of 121 portfolios) managed by the Adviser or an affiliate of the Adviser. He is 65 years old and has been an employee of the Adviser since April 1985.

PETER M. SULLIVAN, Chief Legal Officer since July 2021 and Vice President and Assistant Secretary since March 2019.

Chief Legal Officer of the Adviser and Associate General Counsel of BNY Mellon since July 2021; Senior Managing Counsel of BNY Mellon from December 2020 to July 2021; and Managing Counsel of BNY Mellon from March 2009 to December 2020. He is an officer of 54 investment companies (comprised of 121 portfolios) managed by the Adviser or an affiliate of the Adviser. He is 55 years old and has been an employee of BNY Mellon since April 2004.

JAMES BITETTO, Vice President since August 2005 and Secretary since February 2018.

Senior Managing Counsel of BNY Mellon since December 2019; Managing Counsel of BNY Mellon from April 2014 to December 2019; and Secretary of the Adviser. He is an officer of 54 investment companies (comprised of 121 portfolios) managed by the Adviser or an affiliate of the Adviser. He is 57 years old and has been an employee of the Adviser since December 1996.

DEIRDRE CUNNANE, Vice President and Assistant Secretary since March 2019.

Managing Counsel of BNY Mellon since December 2021; and Counsel of BNY Mellon from August 2018 to December 2021. She is an officer of 54 investment companies (comprised of 121 portfolios) managed by the Adviser or an affiliate of the Adviser. She is 33 years old and has been an employee of BNY Mellon since August 2013.

SARAH S. KELLEHER, Vice President and Assistant Secretary since April 2014.

Vice President of BNY Mellon ETF Investment Adviser, LLC since February 2020; Senior Managing Counsel of BNY Mellon since September 2021; and Managing Counsel of BNY Mellon from December 2017 to September 2021. She is an officer of 54 investment companies (comprised of 121 portfolios) managed by the Adviser or an affiliate of the Adviser. She is 48 years old and has been an employee of BNY Mellon since March 2013.

JEFF PRUSNOFSKY, Vice President and Assistant Secretary since August 2005.

Senior Managing Counsel of BNY Mellon. He is an officer of 54 investment companies (comprised of 121 portfolios) managed by the Adviser or an affiliate of the Adviser. He is 58 years old and has been an employee of the Adviser since October 1990.

AMANDA QUINN, Vice President and Assistant Secretary since March 2020.

Counsel of BNY Mellon since June 2019; and Regulatory Administration Manager at BNY Mellon Investment Management Services from September 2018 to May 2019. She is an officer of 54 investment companies (comprised of 121 portfolios) managed by the Adviser or an affiliate of the Adviser. She is 38 years old and has been an employee of BNY Mellon since June 2012.

JOANNE SKERRETT, Vice President and Assistant Secretary since March 2023.

Managing Counsel of BNY Mellon since June 2022; and Senior Counsel with the Mutual Fund Directors Forum, a leading funds industry organization, from 2016 to June 2022. She is an officer of 54 investment companies (comprised of 121 portfolios) managed by the Adviser or an affiliate of the Adviser. She is 52 years old and has been an employee of the Adviser since June 2022.

NATALYA ZELENSKY, Vice President and Assistant Secretary since March 2017.

Chief Compliance Officer since August 2021 and Vice President since February 2020 of BNY Mellon ETF Investment Adviser, LLC; Chief Compliance Officer since August 2021 and Vice President and Assistant Secretary since February 2020 of BNY Mellon ETF Trust; Managing Counsel of BNY Mellon from December 2019 to August 2021; Counsel of BNY Mellon from May 2016 to December 2019; and Assistant Secretary of the Adviser from April 2018 to August 2021. She is an officer of 54 investment companies (comprised of 121 portfolios) managed by the Adviser or an affiliate of the Adviser. She is 38 years old and has been an employee of BNY Mellon since May 2016.

DANIEL GOLDSTEIN, Vice President since March 2022.

Head of Product Development of North America Distribution, BNY Mellon Investment Management since January 2018; Executive Vice President of North America Product, BNY Mellon Investment Management since April 2023; and Senior Vice President, Development & Oversight of North America Product, BNY Mellon Investment Management from 2010 to March 2023. He is an officer of 53 investment companies (comprised of 102 portfolios) managed by the Adviser or an affiliate of the Adviser. He is 54 years old and has been an employee of the Distributor since 1991.

JOSEPH MARTELLA, Vice President since March 2022.

Vice President of the Adviser since December 2022; Head of Product Management of North America Distribution, BNY Mellon Investment Management since January 2018; Executive Vice President of North America Product, BNY Mellon Investment Management since April 2023; and Senior Vice President of North America Product, BNY Mellon Investment Management from 2010 to March 2023. He is an officer of 53 investment companies (comprised of 102 portfolios) managed by the Adviser or an affiliate of the Adviser. He is 47 years old and has been an employee of the Distributor since 1999.

GAVIN C. REILLY, Assistant Treasurer since December 2005.

Tax Manager–BNY Mellon Fund Administration. He is an officer of 54 investment companies (comprised of 121 portfolios) managed by the Adviser or an affiliate of the Adviser. He is 55 years old and has been an employee of the Adviser since April 1991.

ROBERT SALVILOLO, Assistant Treasurer since July 2007.

Senior Accounting Manager–BNY Mellon Fund Administration. He is an officer of 54 investment companies (comprised of 121 portfolios) managed by the Adviser or an affiliate of the Adviser. He is 56 years old and has been an employee of the Adviser since June 1989.

ROBERT SVAGNA, Assistant Treasurer since December 2002.

Senior Accounting Manager–BNY Mellon Fund Administration. He is an officer of 54 investment companies (comprised of 121 portfolios) managed by the Adviser or an affiliate of the Adviser. He is 56 years old and has been an employee of the Adviser since November 1990.

JOSEPH W. CONNOLLY, Chief Compliance Officer since October 2004.

Chief Compliance Officer of the BNY Mellon Family of Funds and BNY Mellon Funds Trust since 2004; and Chief Compliance Officer of the Adviser from 2004 until June 2021. He is the Chief Compliance Officer of 53 investment companies (comprised of 105 portfolios) managed by the Adviser. He is 66 years old.

CARIDAD M. CAROSELLA, Anti-Money Laundering Compliance Officer since January 2016.

Anti-Money Laundering Compliance Officer of the BNY Mellon Family of Funds and BNY Mellon Funds Trust. She is an officer of 47 investment companies (comprised of 114 portfolios) managed by the Adviser or an affiliate of the Adviser. She is 55 years old and has been an employee of the Distributor since 1997.

For More Information

BNY Mellon Variable Investment Fund, Growth and Income Portfolio

240 Greenwich Street
New York, NY 10286

Adviser

BNY Mellon Investment Adviser, Inc.
240 Greenwich Street
New York, NY 10286

Sub-Adviser

Newton Investment Management
North America, LLC
BNY Mellon Center
201 Washington Street
Boston, MA 02108

Custodian

The Bank of New York Mellon
240 Greenwich Street
New York, NY 10286

Transfer Agent & Dividend Disbursing Agent

BNY Mellon Transfer, Inc.
240 Greenwich Street
New York, NY 10286

Distributor

BNY Mellon Securities Corporation
240 Greenwich Street
New York, NY 10286

Telephone 1-800-258-4260 or 1-800-258-4261

Mail The BNY Mellon Family of Funds, 144 Glenn Curtiss Boulevard, Uniondale, NY 11556-0144 Attn: Institutional Services Department

E-mail Send your request to info@bnymellon.com

Internet Information can be viewed online or downloaded at www.im.bnymellon.com

The fund files its complete schedule of portfolio holdings with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") for the first and third quarters of each fiscal year on Form N-PORT. The fund's Forms N-PORT are available on the SEC's website at www.sec.gov.

A description of the policies and procedures that the fund uses to determine how to vote proxies relating to portfolio securities and information regarding how the fund voted these proxies for the most recent 12-month period ended June 30 is available at www.im.bnymellon.com and on the SEC's website at www.sec.gov and without charge, upon request, by calling 1-800-373-9387.

